

### Repositioning teachers and learners in Science assessment for 21<sup>st</sup> century learning





Repositioning teachers and learners in Science assessment for 21<sup>st</sup> century learning

Repositioning teachers and learners Theoretical framework for study

Science Learning area

**21**<sup>st</sup> century learning FLS as context for/enactment of 21<sup>st</sup> century learning

Assessment NCEA





### **Research design**

What does, and what can, science learning look like in flexible spaces when students and teachers are focussed on NCEA assessment?

Phase One: What does learning look like?

Case study research

**Phase Two:** What can learning look like?

Collaborative action research

multi-case study
 3 FLS schools
 inform Phase Two

◇ one FLS school◇ 2-3 cycles



**Teacher transitions** 

#### Old school

- Traditional single-cell laboratory classrooms
- Most equipment stored in laboratories
- Ownership of space and students
- Teachers were comfortable and liked this arrangement

#### **New reality**

- Shared commons space
  Shared, separate, movein/move-out laboratory
  - areas for practical work
- Equipment stored centrally, collected prior to practical work
- ♦ A loss, a repositioning



### School Two: A loss Preliminary analysis / findings

# Science subject identity

- knowledge-based external NCEA assessments
- task-based internal NCEA assessments
- practical work

# Science teacher practice-identity

- teacher-led transmission and repetition for content learning
- responsiveness and spontaneity in practical work and demonstrations

### School Two: A repositioning Preliminary analysis / findings

# Science subject identity

- knowledge-based external NCEA assessments
- task-based internal NCEA assessments
- practical work

# Science teacher practice-identity

- student-led, personalised approaches
- teacher-expert/ repetition online
- team teaching
- practical work

#### References

Absolum, M., Flockton, L., Hattie, J., Hipkins, R., Reid, I. (2009). Directions for assessment in New Zealand: Developing students' assessment capabilities. Retrieved from http:// assessment.tki.org.nz/Assessment-in-the-classroom/Directions-for-assessment-in-New-Zealand-DANZ-report

Benade, L. (2014). Knowledge and educational research in the context of "twenty-first century learning". *European Educational Research Journal, 13*(3), 338-349. doi:10.2304/eerj.2014.13.3.338

Benade, L. (2015a). Teachers' critical reflective practice in the context of twenty-first century learning. *Open Review of Educational Research*, 2(1), 42-54. doi: 10.1080/23265507.2014.998159

Bisset, J. (2014). The move to modern learning environments in New Zealand secondary schools : Step forward or smokescreen? (Unpublished Masters thesis). Unitec Institute of Technology, Auckland, New Zealand.

Bolstad, R., & Gilbert, J. (2012). Supporting future oriented learning and teaching – a New Zealand perspective. Wellington, New Zealand: Ministry of Education. Boyd, S., & Hipkins, R. (2012). Student inquiry and curriculum integration: Shared origins and points of difference (part A). Set: Research Information for Teachers, 3, 15-23.

Bull, A. (2009). *Thinking together to become 21<sup>st</sup> century teachers: Teachers' work: Working paper #1*. Wellington, New Zealand: New Zealand Council for Educational Research. Retrieved from http://www.nzcer.org.nz/system/files/21st-century-teachers-200906.pdf

Bull, A., Gilbert, J., Barwick, H., Hipkins, R., & Baker, R. (2010). Inspired by science. In *Looking ahead: Science education for the twenty-first century* (pp. A-9 - A-54). Retrieved from http://www.pmcsa.org.nz/wp-content/uploads/Looking-ahead-Science-education-for-the-twenty-first-century.pdf

Burr, V. (2003). Social constructionism. East Sussex, England: Routledge.

Burr, V. (2015). Social constructionism (3rd ed.). doi:10.4324/9781315715421

Capps, D. K., & Crawford, B. A. (2013). Inquiry-based instruction and teaching about nature of science: Are they happening? *Journal of Science Teacher Education*, 24(3), 497-526. doi:10.1007/s10972-012-9314-z

Carlone, H., Haun-Frank, J., & Kimmel, S. (2010). Tempered radicals: elementary teachers' narratives of teaching science within and against prevailing meanings of schooling. *Cultural Studies of Science Education*, 5(4), 941-965. doi: 10.1007/s11422-010-9282-6

Cohen, L., Manion, L., & Morrison, K. (2011). Research methods in education (7th ed.). Abingdon, England: Routledge.

Danielsson, A. T., Warwick, P. (2014). 'You have to give them some science facts': Primary student teachers' early negotiations of teacher identities in the intersections of discourses about science teaching and about primary teaching. *Research in Science Education*, 44(2), 289-305. doi:10.1007/s11165-013-9383-9

#### References

East, M. (2014). Working for positive outcomes? The standards-curriculum alignment for learning languages, and its reception by teachers. Assessment Matters, 6, 65-

Erstad, O., Voogt, J. M., Mishra, P., & Dede, C. (2013). Challenges to learning and schooling in the digital networked world of the 21st century. Journal of Computer Assisted Learning, 29(5), 403-413. doi:10.1111/jcal.12029

Gillon, K., & Stotter, J. (2011). Inquiry learning with senior secondary students: Yes it can be done. Access, 25(3), 14-19.

Harré, R. & van Langenhøve, L. (1999). The dynamics of social episodes. In R. Harré & L. van Langenhøve (Eds.), *Positioning theory: Moral contexts of intentional action* (pp. 1-13). Oxford, England: Blackwell.

Hilton, A., & Hilton, G. (2013). Incorporating digital technologies into science classes: Two case studies from the field. *International Journal of Pedagogies and Learning*, *8*(3), 153-168. doi:10.5172/ijpl.2013.8.3.153

Hipkins, R. (2010). *The evolving NCEA: Findings from the NZCER national survey of secondary schools 2009*. Wellington, N.Z: New Zealand Council for Educational Research. Retrieved from http://www.nzcer.org.nz/research/publications/evolving-ncea

Hipkins, R. (2013). NCEA one decade on: Views and experiences from the 2012 NZCER national survey of secondary schools. Wellington, New Zealand: New Zealand Council for Educational Research. Retrieved from http://www.nzcer.org.nz/system/files/NCEA%20Decade%20On%20Final\_web%20%281%29.pdf

Hipkins, R., & Spiller, L. (2012). NCEA and curriculum innovation: Learning from change in three schools. Wellington, New Zealand: New Zealand Council for Educational Research. Retrieved from http://www.nzcer.org.nz/research/publications/ncea-and-curriculum-innovation

Hume, A., & Coll, R. (2010). Authentic student inquiry: The mismatch between the intended curriculum and the student-experienced curriculum. *Research in Science & Technological Education*, 28(1), 43-62. doi:10.1080/02635140903513565

Levinsson, M., Hallström, H., & Claesson, S. (2013). Problems in developing formative assessment: A physics teacher's lived experiences of putting the ideas into practice. Assessment Matters, 5, 116-142.

Lin, M., & Bolstad, R. (2010). Virtual classrooms: 'Lessons for teaching and learning in the 21st century'. Set: Research Information for Teachers, 1, 2-9.

Moeed, A. (2010). Teaching to investigate in year 11 science, constrained by assessment. New Zealand Annual Review of Education, 20, 74.

Muehrer, R., Jenson, J., Friedberg, J., & Husain, N. (2012). Challenges and opportunities: Using a science-based video game in secondary school settings. *Cultural Studies of Science Education*, 7(4), 783-805. doi:10.1007/s11422-012-9409-z

Ritchie, S. (2002). Student positioning within groups during Science activities. *Research in Science Education, 32*, 35-54. doi: 10.1023/A:1015046621428 Simons, M., & Masschelein, J. (2008). From schools to learning environments: The dark side of being exceptional. *Journal of Philosophy of Education, 42*(3-4), 687-704 doi:10.1111/j.1467-9752.2008.00641.x

Williams, J., Cowie, B., Khoo, E., Saunders, K., Taylor, S., & Otrel-Cass, K. (2013). Implementing e-network-supported inquiry learning in science. *Set: Research information for teachers*, *3*, 11-18.

Yin. R. (2014). Case study research: Design and methods. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE.